Dive deep into a world of underwater discovery...
Pre- and Post-visit Lessons (ages 7-11)
Pupils will… develop a love for a natural world at SEA LIFE London! Together, they will dive into a world of amazing discovery to learn about some of the wonders of the natural world, as we introduce them to some of our core sea creatures – from sharks and jellyfish to sea turtles and seahorses! Pupils will be able to identify different ‘creature features’, understand creatures’ needs, and explore ocean, river and even rainforest habitats – making some new, colourful, and incredible friends along the way!

The objectives of these pre- and post-visit lessons include, but are not limited to:

★ To develop an appreciation for the natural world around us
★ To identify and describe a variety of ocean creatures and habitats
★ To label and classify the features of different creatures and describe their functions
★ To identify the challenges of different habitats around the world and how animals need to adapt to overcome them
★ To appreciate the value of the marine environment and develop respect and empathy for its inhabitants
★ To promote a positive view of science and scientists
★ To have fun at SEA LIFE London and be surprised by the variety of marine life
★ To develop communication (speaking and listening) and social (learning together, working together, meeting people) skills

These lessons have been written for pupils aged 7–11 but could be differentiated for younger or older age ranges at the teacher’s discretion.
## Objectives and outcomes

This pack provides material for at least three hour-long lessons; the first two should be delivered before visiting the SEA LIFE attraction, and the third should be delivered after visiting, to consolidate learning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-visit Lesson 1: Meet Our SEA LIFE Creatures!</th>
<th>Pre-visit Lesson 2: Creature Needs</th>
<th>Post-visit Lesson 1: A Trip Around the World</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Objectives:</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Objectives:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★ To identify different sea creatures in the ocean</td>
<td>★ To identify that humans have different needs in order to survive and be happy</td>
<td>★ To identify and describe different habitats across the world</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★ To match physical features to different creatures</td>
<td>★ To understand that creatures in the natural world have the same needs as humans</td>
<td>★ To match creatures to habitats, based on their features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>★ To describe a sea creature using appropriate vocabulary</td>
<td>★ To identify the features of a good home and why they are important</td>
<td>★ To understand that creatures have adaptations that help them to survive in their environment</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcomes:</th>
<th>Outcomes:</th>
<th>Outcomes:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A list of sea creatures matched to the correct images; a record of different features belonging to each sea creature; a description of a sea creature; a portrait of a sea creature</td>
<td>Descriptions of children's homes; a prioritised list of 'creature needs'; a record of questions to ask 'the experts' at SEA LIFE London</td>
<td>A description or drawing of a good memory from the experience; descriptions and locations of different habitats around the world; a record of animals matched to their habitats; Natural World Explorer badges!</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lead-in questions:

★ What do we mean by the phrase, ‘the natural world’? Why is it important?
★ What is your favourite animal? Why?
★ What is your favourite animal that lives under the sea?
Meet our SEA LIFE creatures!

TASK 1

During your trip to SEA LIFE, you will travel through Pacific Ocean tunnels, tropical rainforests (and even a shark reef!) to see the different creatures and habitats on planet Earth.

Take a look at the SEA LIFE Creatures Photo Album to find out just who you’ll be meeting on your journey…

Can you match the SEA LIFE creature to the correct image? There might be clues in the creatures’ names to help you, so keep an eye out for any key words.

- Green Sea Turtle - Meet Boris
- Sand Tiger Sharks - Meet Zippy and Bungle
- Nurse Sharks - Meet Carol, Dean, El Diablo, Ashley and Belle
- Bowmouth Guitarfish (half shark, half ray) - Meet Betty
- Mangrove Ray - Meet Disco
- Gentoo Penguin - Meet Juno
- Snapping Turtle - Meet Bowser
- Green Tree Boas - Meet Stilton and Broccoli

Which creature’s name is your favourite? Why?

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Meet our SEA LIFE creatures!

TASK 1 RESOURCE: PHOTO ALBUM
Meet our SEA LIFE creatures!

TASK 2

Fill in the sentence starter below.
The sea creature I most look forward to meeting from the SEA LIFE Creatures Photo Album is...

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because ................................................................................................................
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Meet our SEA LIFE creatures!
Now, in pairs, can you match the ‘creature features’ to the correct creature from the SEA LIFE Creatures Photo Album? Use the Creature Features Table to help you record your answers. Don’t worry if you can’t get them all; maybe just try to spot one or two!

**CREATURES:** green sea turtle; sand tiger shark; nurse shark; bowmouth guitarfish; mangrove ray; gentoo penguin; snapping turtle; green tree boa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Creature!</th>
<th>Features!</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lots and lots of tiny, sharp teeth; fin; they look a bit scary (but they’re not really!)</td>
<td>A wide, smooth shell; greenish-coloured skin; flippers for swimming.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A wide, smooth shell; greenish-coloured skin; flippers for swimming.</td>
<td>Bright orange bill; orange-pink webbed feet; long body.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flat body; long tail trailing behind; mouth and nostrils under the belly!</td>
<td>Strong jaws; grey-brown skin; fin, long tail, long whiskers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A very dark brown shell; rough skin; a strong, bony mouth or ‘beak’, perfect for snapping!</td>
<td>Wide and thick body; fin; looks like a cross between a shark and a stingray!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenish-colour body; extremely long and flexible body; doesn’t have any legs.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Now that you’ve learned a little bit more about the sea creatures that you’re going to meet, it’s time to have a go at describing them.

Using the Word Mat below, can you take turns to describe some of the creatures that you’ve learned about this lesson? You can either write down your descriptions, or you can simply speak to the person sitting next to you.

Add some of your own words if you can!
Finally, choose one of the sea creatures to draw in the Creature Portrait Template. Bring your drawing with you when you visit SEA LIFE so that you can see how your interpretation compares to the real thing.
PRE-VISIT LESSON 2
Creature needs

Lead-in questions:

★ What important needs do you have as a human being?
★ What is your home like? How does it give you what you need?
★ Why is it important to have a good home?
Using the My Home Template below, write down or draw all of the things that you need in a good home.
Look at the different needs that creatures have on the Creature Needs Grid below. How many of these needs are similar to your own?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FOOD AND WATER</th>
<th>SHELTER</th>
<th>SOMEWHERE TO REST</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMPANY OF OTHERS</td>
<td>LOTS OF SPACE</td>
<td>SOMEWHERE THAT IS THE RIGHT TEMPERATURE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TASK 3**

In pairs, cut out the Creature Needs from the grid and place them in order from most important to least important (where number 1 is the most important and number 6 is the least).

As you complete the task, consider how difficult it is to choose between the different creature needs. Is it possible that these needs are all equally important?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Creature needs</th>
<th>TASK 3 RESOURCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FOOD AND WATER</td>
<td>SHELTER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPANY OF OTHERS</td>
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<td>COMPANY OF OTHERS</td>
<td>LOTS OF SPACE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In pairs, let’s focus on the shark - because you’ll be meeting plenty of these creatures (Zippy and Bungle, Carol, Dean, El Diablo, Ashley and Belle, and Betty the bowmouth guitarfish) on your trip to SEA LIFE London…

Sharks live in the ocean. Why is the ocean a good home for a shark?

Use the things you learned about these creatures and their needs so far to help you guess the answers to the questions below:

🌟 How does it find food?
🌟 How does it find shelter?
🌟 Where does it rest?
🌟 Who are its friends?
🌟 Does it have enough space?
🌟 Is it warm/cold enough to be comfortable?

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Present your ideas back to the class.
Creature needs

TASK 5

What questions from Task 4 did you find difficult to answer?

What questions would you still like answers to?

Fill in the ‘My SEA LIFE Questions’ sheet and bring it with you on your visit – you might be able to find the answers to your questions on the informative signs as you walk around the aquarium!

Make it your mission to become a SEA LIFE detective and answer as many of the questions that you have written down as possible on your visit.
**Creature needs**

**TASK 5 RESOURCE: MY SEA LIFE QUESTIONS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>My question</th>
<th>Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>My question</th>
<th>Answer</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
WALK BENEATH THE WAVES

TEACHER INFORMATION

You are now ready to visit:

SEA LIFE London

IF YOU HAVEN’T BOOKED YOUR VISIT ALREADY, DISCOVER OUR EDUCATIONAL VISIT BENEFITS:

- Educational Workshops
- Primary school rates from £6 per pupil
- Two free pre-visit teacher tickets*
- Free supporting risk assessment
- Free supporting lesson activities and ideas
- 1 teacher free for every 5 pupils

INCLUDE A WORKSHOP IN YOUR VISIT.
FOR EXAMPLE:

KS2 Habitats: Rainforest Adventure
Pupils will:
★ Understand what a rainforest is and where the most famous ones are, to understand that these are quite volatile places to live and that the animals living in them have adapted to be there.
★ To understand that there are different layers of the rainforest which are perfect as micro-habitats to different animals.
★ To know what an invertebrate is and be able to identify invertebrates by looking at live animals.
★ To know that there is a human impact which is affecting the rainforest and that this is called deforestation.

KS2 Climate Change: Polar Explorer
Pupils will:
★ Understand the polar climate and what creatures live in this habitat
★ Investigate ice: how did it get there? where can you find it? why is it melting?
★ Explore food webs and how humans interfere with them, e.g. oil spills
★ Appreciate how they can make a difference to climate change in the polar regions

START PLANNING YOUR SCHOOL TRIP TODAY...

www.visitsealife.com/london/schools

* Bookings made must be paid in full to receive two teacher planning tickets.
Please note: Prices and availability are correct at time of going to print.
POST-VISIT LESSON 1
A trip around the world

Recap questions:

⭐ What did you enjoy most about your visit to SEA LIFE London?
⭐ What did you learn about sea creatures and habitats on your visit?
A trip around the world

TASK 1

Thinking about everything that you experienced on your trip to SEA LIFE, write down or draw your favourite creature or habitat that you visited in the Aquarium Tank provided:
A trip around the world

TASK 2: REFLECTION

On your trip to SEA LIFE London, you learned about lots of different creatures and their homes or ‘habitats’ - and you even visited some of them! Which habitats did you learn about or visit? Discuss with a partner.

To recap what you learned on your visit to SEA LIFE London, we’re going to take a trip to some different habitats around the world.

In groups, use the Habitat Postcards to refresh your memory about different habitats. Consider things like:

Will it be hot or cold?
Will there be somewhere to sleep?
Will there be somewhere to hide?

Record your ideas on the ‘Natural World Explorers Sheet’. Use the Word Bank to help you describe each habitat.
A trip around the world
TASK 2 RESOURCE: HABITAT POSTCARDS

Rainforest
Ocean

A trip around the world
TASK 2 RESOURCE: HABITAT POSTCARDS
A trip around the world
TASK 2 RESOURCE: HABITAT POSTCARDS

Town or city
A trip around the world
TASK 2 RESOURCE: HABITAT POSTCARDS

Polar
A trip around the world
TASK 2 RESOURCE: HABITAT POSTCARDS

Desert
A trip around the world
TASK 2 RESOURCE: HABITAT POSTCARDS

Woodland
A trip around the world

TASK 2 RESOURCE:
NATURAL WORLD EXPLORERS SHEET

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HABITAT</th>
<th>WHAT IT’S LIKE IN THIS HABITAT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rainforest</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocean</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Town or city</td>
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<td>Polar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WORDBANK: Hot, Cold, Freezing, Busy, Noisy, Dry, Rainy, Wet, Damp, Sandy, Built-Up, Open, Covered, Sheltered, Windy, Stormy, Sunny, Dark, Light.
A trip around the world
TASK 3

Can you locate some of these habitats on the Map of the World provided?

Which habitat is closest to where you live? Why do you think this is?

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A trip around the world

**TASK 4 RESOURCE: HABITAT MATCHING GRID**

Now look at the animals listed on the Habitat Matching Grid.

Using all of the knowledge that you have gathered in these lessons and your SEA LIFE London visit, match each animal (and its features) to one of the habitats from Task 2.

An adaptation is a feature an animal has which allows it to live in a specific place. Explain why you think each animal's adaptations make it easier for that animal to survive in its habitat.

Did you meet any of these creatures on your trip to SEA LIFE London?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANIMAL</th>
<th>FEATURE</th>
<th>HABITAT</th>
<th>HOW FEATURES HELP ANIMAL TO SURVIVE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>🍽️</td>
<td>Thick skin and lots of fat (called blubber) under their skin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🌿</td>
<td>Bright, green body</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🍀</td>
<td>Long, sharp claws</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🦐</td>
<td>Able to bury deep into sand</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🐰</td>
<td>Can climb up buildings and into homes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>🦈</td>
<td>Fins and streamlined body</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A trip around the world

Finally, discuss with a partner: how has your visit to SEA LIFE London inspired you to visit more places in the natural world?

Which habitat would you most like to explore when you grow up?

Use the Natural World Explorer Badge to write down your ideas of which creature you’d like to learn more about and which habitat you’d most like to visit. It might be somewhere far from home, or somewhere very close; it’s entirely up to you!

Don’t forget to wear your Natural World Explorer Badge and to share it with your friends and family - we hope that one day all of your explorer dreams come true!
Continue the magic of learning!
Discover these additional inspirational free lesson plans from Merlin Schools London.

The London Skyline
A journey through the human and physical geography of London
Ages 7-13
Develop a greater understanding of London's geographical position and identify the impact of tourism...
★ Pre-visit Lesson 1: Landmark Detective Files
★ Pre-visit Lesson 2: Create Your Own Attraction
★ Post-visit lesson 3: Changing Skylines
DOWNLOAD AT: londoneye.com/schools

Media & Fake News
An exploration of the media, fake news and celebrity culture
Ages 7-13
Stretch your pupils' English subject knowledge by delving deeper into the complex world of the media and develop their critical literacy skills...
★ Pre-visit Lesson 1: Celebrity Culture and Bias
★ Pre-visit Lesson 2: Lies and the Truth
★ Post-visit lesson 3: Using Media Responsibly
DOWNLOAD AT: madametussauds.com/education

Building Stories
Step into story construction
Ages 5-9
Discover the tools behind creating a story, exploring how to plot events and to empathise with characters through drama and role-play
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★ Pre-visit Lesson 2: Characters in Fairy Tales
★ Post-visit lesson 3: Magical Settings
DOWNLOAD AT: shreksadventure.com/schools

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